

PUBLIC LEGAL NOTICE

FIRST AMENDMENT PETITION FOR REDRESS OF GRIEVANCES

THE LAW HAS ALWAYS BEEN ON YOUR SIDE - USE IT TO BUILD A BETTER, STRONGER AMERICA.



UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL CITATION
CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

AFFIDAVIT AND BRIEF OF INFORMATION

THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
DISTRICT COURT SUPREME COURT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE PRES. DEPT. ETC.
FOR THE DISTRICT OF (State) ARIZONA
IN THE COUNTY OF MARICOPA

JURISDICTION
18 USC 241
REFERENCES
42 USC 1983, 1985, 19
Case Number

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

By James Will Bonbram, 602-565-1456
% 6635 W. Happy Valley Rd, #104-166, Glendale, Arizona 85310
Public Proxy Plaintiff(s)/Accuser(s)
VS. Brian T. Mountrian, CEO of Bank of America, N.A.
Rachelle Matkin, President of Quality Loan Service Corporation,
Raquel Soto, Administrative Supervisor, Maricopa County
AND ANY UNKNOWN OTHERS See Next Defendant(s)/Accused
two attached pages

Citation,
Complaint,
Affidavit
and Brief of
Information
18 USC 4

The above named defendant(s) is/are accused by this instrument of the offense of violation of the herein listed and marked parts of the U.S. Constitution—the ORIGINAL and SUPREME Law of the Land.

Said defendant(s), on or about July 11, 2011 to September 4, 2018 in Maricopa County, State of Arizona

did unlawfully conspire to unlawfully transfer ~~my~~ ^{plaintiff's} rights and interest in my property commonly known as 6943 W. Planada Lane, Glendale, Arizona, Maricopa County without due process of law and without my Plaintiff's consent, as detailed in the following two (2) pages. Defendant Raquel Soto participated by refusing to record my Commercial AFFIDAVIT, NOTICE OF INTEREST upon presentment contrary to 18 USC 4.

IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT, DISTRICT OF ARIZONA, PHOENIX DIVISION
Regarding Case No.: 2:17-bk-13145-BKM; Adversary Case No.: 2:18-ap-00277
IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY APPELLATE PANEL OF THE NINTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS
Regarding Case No.: AZ-18-1209

ATTENTION TO THE MARICOPA COUNTY RECORDER

Your failure to accept this instrument for filing will engage the use of the following United States Codes Title 18, Sections 1581, 241, 242, 1622, Title 18 USC 4, Title 18 USC 3, and Title 42 USC 1986 and 1994
 Responsibility informant public proxy, James Will Bonham, pursuant to Title 18 Section four, Title 42 section 1994
 See Constitution for the United States of America, Article 4 Interstate commerce accessibility of all acts, records, and proceedings uniform state to state and Amendments 1, 4, 5 and 7, Title 15 USC document Tracer Flag

STATE OF ARIZONA COUNTY OF MARICOPA))ss.)	<p align="center"><u>COMMERCIAL AFFIDAVIT</u> <u>NOTICE OF INTEREST</u> For A Three (3) Week (Jewish) (21 Days Statutory) Grace Period of Continuance.</p>
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DATE: September ~~9th~~ 2018

I, James Will Bonham, as affiant, state and affirm as follows:

I, James Will Bonham, have a fiduciary and monetary interest in the following described subject property:

This property is located in the county of Maricopa,

LOT 154, PATRICK RANCH, ACCORDING TO BOOK 378 OF MAPS, PAGE 42, AND CERTIFICATE OF CORRECTION RECORDED IN DOCUMENT NO. 94-553935 AND RECORDED IN DOCUMENT NO. 94-707865, RECORDS OF MARICOPA COUNTY, ARIZONA.

The subject property is commonly known as 6943 West Planada Lane, Glendale, Arizona.

The damages/costs of each of the cited case controversies exceed \$120, and guarantee a trial by jury. As a human being, I have the natural, personal, and commercial rights of self-defense, which are guaranteed under the 1st, 4th, 5th, and 7th Amendments, of the Constitution for the United States of America, under International Jewish Commercial Law, and in the initiation of all lawful legal processes and Summons, to guarantee the exhaustion of all pertinent commercial interests, commercial remedies, and commercial reliefs. In exchange for these constitutional guarantees of personal and commercial protections all civilized people have the responsibility to practice law to the best of their ability regardless of the conditions of having a license to do so.

I, James Will Bonham, have the due process right of nature and of the law to raise and present my own knowledge and understanding of the natural principles of truth and to exhaust all remedies in commerce before proceeding with any other processes.

THE ISSUE

The employees, agents and attorneys representing Quality Loan Service Corporation are attempting to sell my property without strict commercially lawful authority and in a fraudulent manner. On or about August 1, 2017, I ordered a Chain of Title Analysis and Mortgage Fraud Investigation on the subject property from Mortgage Compliance Investigations LLC, 700 Lavaca Street, Suite 1400 PMB #2625, Austin, TX 78701, Private Investigation License # A20449. The Chain of Title Analysis and Mortgage Fraud Investigation prepared for James W. Bonham conducted by Joseph R. Equivel, Jr., and Factual Affidavit of Joseph R. Esquivel Jr for James W. Bonham – 6943 W. Planada Lane, Glendale, AZ 85310, describes a

Criminal Complaint

Page 2 of 7

chain of title to my property contrary to documents entered into the Official Records of Maricopa County Recorder including:

- >1. A document titled "Assignment of Deed of Trust", a recording requested by Youda Crain of the Bank of America with a notarized signature of Bud Kamyabi, Assistant Secretary of Mortgage Electronic Registration Systems, Inc., and signed before Irma Diaz, Notary Public, Ventura County, California,
- >2. A document titled "Substitution of Trustee", a recording requested by an unknown representative(s) of the Recontrust Company, N.A., which includes a notarized signature of Brenda Botzer, Assistant Vice President of Bank of America, N.A., Successor by Merger to BAC Home Loans Servicing, LP FKA Countrywide Home Loans Servicing, LP, N.A., signed before Rosemarie S. Martinez, Notary Public, State of Texas, and
- >3. A document titled "Notice of Substitution of Trustee" a recording requested by an unknown representative(s) of Stewart Title, which includes a notarized signature of Nicholas Ryan Quejada, Assistant Vice President (AVP) of Bank of America, N.A. (BANA), signed before Devon C. Tellin, Notary Public - Arizona, Pinal County.

The Chain of Title Analysis and Mortgage Fraud Investigation has also identified several business practices relating to the recorded documents described above that are contrary to the MERS® Procedures Manual and a Pooling and Servicing Agreement.

The Factual Affidavit of Joseph R. Esquivel Jr for James W. Bonham – 6943 W. Planada Lane, Glendale, AZ 85310, is now being introduced with this COMMERCIAL AFFIDAVIT – NOTICE OF INTEREST and is available in the cited case controversies record and can be accessed for reading on the Public Access to Court Electronic Records ("PACER"), for any and all parties to review as the documented investigation results are critical to exhausting all of my commercial interests, remedies and relief in this matter. The results of the investigation disqualifies any and all claims of the employees, agents and attorneys of Quality Loan Service Corporation to act as Trustee of my property and the terms and conditions described in the Deed of Trust found in the Official Records of Maricopa County Recorder as instrument # 20010319341. As such, employees, agents and attorneys representing Quality Loan Service Corporation have no authority to sell my property at a proposed trustee sale and any attempt to sell my property qualifies as a crime of fraud against me, my family and my commercial interests in my property.

Commercial law has no statute of limitations on fraud.

I, therefore, demand a three week (Jewish)(21 days Statutory) continuance of the legal processes, in these three (3) sited cases, to prepare my own commercial affidavit objections to the processes being imposed upon me, and to receive commercial affidavit responses to them.

I, James Will Bonham, certify that I have read the foregoing instrument, COMMERCIAL AFFIDAVIT – NOTICE OF INTEREST, and know and understand the contents thereof, and that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, complete and not misleading, the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth.

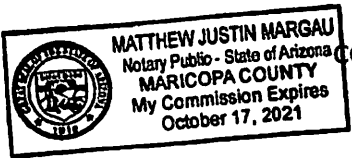
By: *James Will Bonham*
Autograph: James Will Bonham

NOTARY WITNESS

State of Arizona)
)ss.
County of Maricopa)

Today before me, a Commissioned Public Notary, visited the man known to me to be James Will Bonham, and he did issue this COMMERCIAL AFFIDAVIT – NOTICE OF INTEREST as shown and he also affirmed his testimony as shown before me this 4th day of ~~August~~ September in the Year of our Lord Twenty Eighteenth in Witness whereof I set my Signature and Seal:

Matthew Justin Margau Public Notary
J. Lubert Witness One *Leslie Fountain* Witness Two



WE HAVE SIMPLIFIED AND CODED (SEE NEXT BOX)
U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL LAWS AS SHOWN FOR BETTER
AND MORE COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING FOR ALL.

101/OC—Obligation of Contracts

Clause 1
Section 10
Article 1

AM14.1/EP—Equal Protection
Section 1
Amendment 14

I. PROTECTIONS OF YOUR BASIC RIGHTS —(If you prefer, add more on the line below labeled "other")

- AM1/FR No law shall be made limiting my freedom of religion and how I apply it to my life (conscience).
- AM6/AC The accused may have the assistance of anyone/anything in the presentation of his defense.
- AM6/AC, AM1/FR It is up to me to choose and have as counsel whoever can best understand and represent my conscience (what I think is right or wrong).
- AM13.1/S,IS No law-abiding person shall be forced to do anything he does not want to do.
- OTHER

II. GUARANTEES OF AN HONEST GOVERNMENT THAT GIVES FAIR AND EQUAL PROTECTION FOR ALL

- AM1/FS No law shall limit my freedom of speech-I can say whatever I believe - especially if required (when someone requires me to tell the Truth, the whole Truth, and nothing but the Truth...).
- AM1/FP No law shall limit freedom of the press- or my freedom to express my ideas in writing or printing.
- AM6/INFO The accused must be informed why he is on trial (and the nature and cause of the complaint).
- AM6/WA The accused must be confronted by all witnesses against him.
- AM6/WF The accused has the right to compulsory process to get all people or materials in his favor.
- AM6/PT In all trials involving the threat of jail, the accused shall have a public trial (including friends).
- AM5/IND No person shall be held to answer for any serious crime without a Grand Jury indictment.
- AM14.1/CUS All persons born or naturalized in the U.S. are citizens and protected by the U.S. Constitution.
- AM14.1/EP All persons shall be equally protected and restricted by the law.
- 421/UP,UI People of each state can do anything that is allowed in any other state.
- 411/ARP No state shall refuse to acknowledge the actions and records of other states.
- AM14.1/CP,CI No state shall make or enforce any law limiting rights guaranteed in the U.S. Constitution.
- OTHER

III. GUARANTEES OF REASONABLE ENFORCEMENT OF YOUR RIGHTS

- AM4/PS I am safe from unwarranted searches/seizures of myself, or anything mine (or my responsibility).
- AM4/W,PC Any action taken against me must be fully described to me in writing, issued by a court of law (not an agency-like IRS), signed by a judge (not an agent-like IRS), and sworn on oath.
- 101/OC No state shall pass any law impairing the obligation of contracts.
- OTHER

IV. GUARANTEES OF DUE PROCESS (ACTION/REACTION PROCESS THAT PROVIDES JUSTICE FOR ALL)

- AM5/DP No person shall be deprived of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law.
- AM14/DP No State shall deprive anyone of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law.
- 192/HC I have a right to further court process if I have been unlawfully confined (Writ of Habeas Corpus).
- 322/SCA I have a right to appeal my case to a higher court.
- OTHER

V. PROTECTIONS AGAINST UNREASONABLE GOVERNMENT BEHAVIOR (OVERCONTROLLING YOUR LIFE)

- 193/XL No law shall be passed today that can punish me for something I did yesterday (no retroactive laws).
- 101/XL No state shall pass any law today that can punish me for something I did yesterday (ex post facto).
- 411/CPE Congress determines the effect of state legal processes.
- AM5/DJ No person shall suffer more than once for the same offense.
- 101/LMR No state shall declare war on a person (resort to force) in violation of the Constitution.
- AM8/XB No excessive bail shall be required - bail shall be proportional to crime.
- AM8/XF No excessive fines shall be imposed - fines shall be proportional to crime.
- AM8/CP No cruel punishment (torture) shall be inflicted on anyone.
- AM8/UP No unusual punishment shall be inflicted - there shall be equal suffering for equal crimes.
- OTHER

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VI. PROTECTIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENT SECRECY — WHICH FORCES GOVERNMENT TO BE HONEST

- AM6/INFO, AM14.1/EP I may require as much in writing as is required of me.
- 311/GB All judges may only hold their office during good behavior (lawful, patient, dignified, courteous).
- AM5/JC No one shall give up or lose anything (taxes) for public gain without fair compensation.
- AM7/JT All trials not involving the threat of jail, and involving over \$20 shall be tried by jury.
- AM6/ST,PT All trials involving the threat of jail shall be speedy and public.
- 323/JT All trials involving the threat of jail shall be by jury.
- 323/TIS Trial must be in the state where the crime was committed.
- AM6/IJT A jury must impartially rule on facts (even ruling against any law they believe unfair).
- AM6/TWC A jury must be of the state and district where the crime was committed.
- AM6/DPA The trial district must be pre-established by law to insure a fair sampling of people in the jury.
- 101/GS Money is legal tender ONLY if it is made of, or exchangeable at a bank for, silver or gold.
- 101/GS,TD No state shall make anything but silver or gold legal tender for payment of debts.
- 101/CM No state is allowed to coin or print money.
- 101/EBC No state is allowed to print anything to be used in the place of money.
- 101/OC No state is allowed to weaken the dollar bill's obligation to be exchangeable for silver or gold.
- 185/CM Only Congress can coin money (not the Federal Reserve, which is an unlawful private corporation).
- 185/VM Congress has valued money at 412.5 grains of standard silver (or equivalent gold) to the dollar.
(Federal Reserve notes don't promise any silver or gold at all! So, they are unlawful and cannot be used in any transactions with the Government (payment of taxes, bail, fees, fines, court costs, etc.).)
- 186/PC Printing money without lawful authorization is counterfeiting; Congress must punish counterfeiters.
- 101/TN No state shall set anyone (including Bar Assoc., Esquire, etc.) above the Common Man.
- 101/TAC No state shall work against the U.S. Constitution with anyone (Bar Assoc., IRS, etc.).
- 431/NNS No controlling agency (Bar Assoc., IRS) shall be formed (or act) in violation of the U.S. Constitution.
- 331/TAU No controlling agency shall harass a U.S. Citizen (mixed war/treason).
- 111/SP Only Congress has the power to make laws.
- 311/SP Only courts can decide punishments and rewards with regard to the law.
- OTHER

VII. PROTECTIONS AGAINST GOVERNMENT COMPLETELY CONTROLLING YOUR LIFE (DOMINATION)

- AM5/WAH No person shall be forced to say or do anything that can be used against him later (for any reason).
- AM3/QS No public servant shall be quartered in a public house unlawfully or without public consent.
- 193/BA No person or group can make a law, judge on it, AND punish under it (this takes away ALL rights)
- 101/BA No state shall allow any person or group to make a law, judge on it, AND punish under it. *
- OTHER *BILL OF PAINS AND PENALTIES

VIII. GUARANTEES THAT IF SOMETHING IS WRONG, YOUR GOVERNMENT MUST DO SOMETHING

- AM14.1/CUS All persons born or naturalized in the U.S. are citizens and protected by the U.S. Constitution.
- AM14.4/PDQ Taxes (public debt) spent for unlawful purposes may be questioned.
- 197/NUW No money may be withdrawn from the Public Treasury for unlawful purposes.
- AM16/TX Congress has the power to lay and collect taxes only for lawful purposes.
- AM5/JC No one shall give up or lose anything (taxes) for public gain without fair compensation.
- AM1/PA, RG I may assemble peaceably with others to ask the Government to protect my rights.
- AM24/VPT The right to vote may not be denied to anyone because they fail to pay taxes.
- AM9/ER All rights belong to the people; some are stated, some are not.
- AM10/PR All government power comes from the consent of the people governed.
- AM5/DP No person shall be deprived of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law.
- AM14/DP No state shall deprive anyone of anything without a fair trial based on Constitutional law.
- 441/GRG The U.S. guarantees a system of laws to protect the majority AND minority. *
- 612/SL "This Constitution is the Supreme Law of the Land." *
- 613/BO All law makers, court officials, and enforcement officers are bound by oath to the U.S. Constitution.
- 218/OATH The President's oath is to "faithfully execute" his office and "defend the U.S. Constitution".
- 231/GX The President shall "take care that the laws be faithfully executed (enforced)."
- 612/JB All judges are bound by oath to support the United States Constitution.
- 441/PAI The U.S. will protect every U.S. Citizen against any attack upon themselves or their rights.
- 441/PADV The U.S. will protect every U.S. Citizen against local attack upon themselves or their rights.
- AM2/KBA The right of people to keep and bear arms shall never be limited.
- AM14.3/HO, IR No person shall hold office if he rebels against or violates the U.S. Constitution (treason).
- OTHER *Filing clerk practicing selective prosecution

321/JUC
 321/JUP
 OTHER

The Court's power reaches into all cases involving the U.S. Constitution or any laws made under The Court's power shall extend to any case involving the United States as a party.

TITLE 18 SECTION 241 - (18 USC 241) - CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS

If two or more persons conspire to injure, oppress, threaten, or intimidate any citizen in the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or because his having so exercised the same; or if two or more persons go in disguise on the highway or the premises another, with intent to prevent or hinder his free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege so secured - he shall be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than 10 years, or both; and if death results he shall be subject to imprisonment for any term of years or for life.

TITLE 18 SECTION 242 - (18 USC 242) - DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS UNDER COLOR OF LAW

Whoever, under color of any law, statute, ordinance, regulation, or custom, willfully subjects any inhabitant of any State, Territory, or District to the deprivation of any rights, privileges, or immunities secured or protected by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or to different punishments, pains, or penalties, on account of such inhabitant being an alien, or by reason of his color, or race, than are prescribed for the punishment of citizens, shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or imprisoned not more than one year, or both; and if death results shall be subject to imprisonment for any term of years or for life.

THEREFORE, the Court shall punish according to TITLE 18 SECTION 241 ~~242~~

- 311/GB All judges may only hold their office during good behavior (lawful, patient, dignified, courteous)
- 612/JB All judges are bound by oath to support the Constitution of the United States of America.
- 613/BO All law makers, court officials, and enforcement officers are bound by oath to the U.S. Constitution
- AM14.3/HO,IR No person shall hold office if he rebels against, or violates the U.S. Constitution.
- OTHER

THEREFORE, the Court shall punish the defendant(s) for fraud (drawing a wage for disservice) and misprision (mis-use of public office or contempt against the U.S. Constitution, the Supreme Law of the Land)

I (we) certify under penalties of perjury that I (we) have grounds to, and do believe that the above accused person(s) committed the above offense(s) contrary to law.

(Sign here) James Will Bonham Date Sept. 5, 2018
(Sign here) _____ Date _____
State of Arizona County of Maricopa



On this 5 day of September, 2018, before me personally appeared James Will Bonham (name of signer), whose identity was proven to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person whose name is subscribed to this document, and who acknowledged that he/she signed the above/attached document.

(seal) _____
Notary Public

*9 Named Defendants
Counts: Pages 4 + 5 = 19 counts x 9 = 171, plus
1 act of selective prosecution from recording clerk, = 172*

THE CIVIL VALUE OF THIS COMPLAINT IS 172 COUNTS AT \$10,000 PER COUNT = \$1,720,000.00

THIS COMPLAINT IS AN AFFIDAVIT OF OBLIGATION IN THE NORMAL COMMERCIAL SENSE AND AS SUCH IS A SECURITY REPRESENTING ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE.

AND IS A LIEN AGAINST ALL MALPRACTICE BONDS AND REAL AND MOVEABLE PROPERTY OF DEFENDANTS

(133)

WE HAVE SIMPLIFIED AND CODED (SEE NEXT BOX)
 U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL LAWS AS SHOWN FOR BETTER
 AND MORE COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING FOR ALL

191/OC—Obligation of Contracts
 Clause 1
 Section 10
 Article 1
 AM14.1/EP—Equal Protection
 Section 1
 Amendment 14

REF. #	TITLE	REF #	TITLE
111/SP	Separation of powers	AM1/FR	Freedom of religion
136/STI	Senate tries impeachment	AM1/PREB	Freedom of religion to establish basis
136/SCI	Senate Convict impeachment		Freedom of religion to establish institute
137/JI	Judgment impeachment	AM1/FREI	Freedom of religion-exercise
137/ISL	Liabie. subject to law		Freedom of speech
153/HJP	House Journal proceedings	AM1/FRX	Freedom of press
185/CM.VM	Coin money, value money	AM1/FS	Peaceful assembly
186/PC	Punish counterfeiting	AM1/FP	Redress grievances
189/CT	Constitute tribunals	AM1/PA	Keep and bear arms
189.18/SP	Separation of powers	AM1/RO	Quartaring soldiers
192/KC	Habeas Corpus	AM2/KBA	People secure
193/BA	Bill of Attainder	AM7/QS	Warrant. probable cause
193/XL	Ex post facto law	AM4/PE	Indictment
101/TAC	Treaties, Alliance, Confederation	AM4/W.PC	Double jeopardy
101/LMR	Letters of Marque and reprisal	AM5/IND	Witness against himself
101/CM	Coin money	AM5/DJ	Due process
101/ERC	Exit bills of credit	AM5/WH	Just compensation
101/CS.D	Gold and Silver, tender in payments of debts	AM5/DP	Speedy trial
101/BA	Bill of Attainder	AM5/JC	Public trial
101/XL	Ex post facto law	AM6/ST	Impartial jury trial
101/OC	Obligation of contracts	AM6/PT	Trial wherein committed
101/TN	Title of nobility	AM6/IJT	District previously ascertained
211/SP	Separation of powers	AM6/TWC	Information
217/CS	Compensation of service	AM6/DPA	Witness against
218/OATH	Oath of president	AM6/INPO	Witness in favor
221/ROM	Require opinion in writing	AM6/HA	Assistance of counsel
221/GRP	Grant reprieves and pardons	AM6/WP	Jury trial
222/AJ	Appoint judges	AM6/AC	Facts examined
222/AO	Appoint officers	AK7/JT	Excessive bail
222/AOL	Appoint officers by law	AM6/XB	Excessive fine
222/AV	Appointment vested	AM6/XP	Cruel punishment
231/GX	Guarantee execution	AM6/CP	Unusual punishment
231/CO	Commission officers	AM6/UP	Enumeration of rights
261/IMP	Impeachment	AM9/ER	Powers reserved
311/SP	Separation of powers	AM10/FR	Judicial power/U.S.
311/GB	Good behavior	AM11/JUC	Constitution
311/CS	Compensation of service	AM13.1/S.IS	Slavery, involuntary servitude
321/JUC	Judicial power U.S. Constitution	AM14.1/CS	Citizens of the U.S.
321/JUP	Judicial power U.S. (a) party	AM14.1/CP.CI	Citizens privileges, citizens immunities
322/SCA	Supreme court appeal	AM14.1/DP	Due process
323/JT	Jury trial	AM14.1/EP	Equal protection of the law
323/TIS	Trial in state	AM14.1/NO.IR	Hold office, insurrection, rebellion
331/TAU	Treason against U.S.	AM14.1/RD	Remove disability
331/TC	Treason conviction	AM14.4/PDQ	Public debt questioned
332/TP	Treason punishment	AM14.4/GC.IR	Obligation of contracts, insurrection, rebellion
611/ARP	Acts, records and proceedings	AM14.4/OC.7	Obligation of contracts claims void
611/CFE	Congress prescribes effect of acts, records and proceedings	AM16/TX	Tax
621/UP.UI	Uniform privileges, Uniform immunities	AM24/VPT	Vote-pay tax
631/MNS	No new state		
641/GRO	Guarantee republican government		
641/PAI	Protect against invasion		
641/PADY	Protect against domestic violence		
612/SL	Supreme law of land		
612/JB	Judges bound by oath		
613/DO	All bound by oath		