

**INFORMATION REGARDING CALLS PRESENTED AND/OR SUPPORTED BY  
2013 RAINBOW ROUND TABLE**

**I TO ACCESS THE THREE WEEKLY CALLS via the Internet**

**A BBS RADIO** Go To [www.bbsradio.com](http://www.bbsradio.com); click on Talk Radio Station #2; click on "64K Listen"

**Thursday:** 9 pm – 12:00 pm EST      **Stargate Round Table**      **Host: Marietta Robert**

**Friday:** 9 pm – 2 am EST      **Friday Night Hard News**      **Hosts: T & R**

**Saturday:** 4:30 pm – 2 am EST      **History of our Galactic World & NESARA** **Hosts: T & R**

**Friday, Saturday:** From **10 – 11 pm EST**, for one hour, the call moves to the Conference Call Line [PIN below] and then returns to BBS Radio.

- **BBS Toll Free # in Canada, US 1 – 888-429-5471** - picks up whichever line is available.

**B Conference Call** 1-209-647-1600

Thursday PIN #	87 87 87#
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**D Archives for the 3 Programs listed above**

- To access the **FREE BBS archives** for any of these programs:
  - Go to [BBSRadio.com](http://BBSRadio.com); scroll down the column on the left hand side and click on "Live Radio Shows"
  - The next page which comes up lists the programs alphabetically under the picture of the presenter. Find MariettaRobert's picture: Stargate Roundtable with Marietta Pickett and RIGHT click on "Library Archives".
    - When that screen comes up, LEFT click on the date you want. It opens in a new tab – you'll see the "free to listen box"; inside it is the tab that allows you to play the podcast.
- The **2013 Round Table website also has an archive section:**  
<http://2013rainbowroundtable.ning.com/> See the **"Archives"** tab for written notes.
- Listen-in live 24/7 via conference phone dial 716-748-0144

**II TO ACCESS OTHER CALLS SUPPORTED BY 2013 Rainbow Roundtable**

**A Sunday, Mondays: 9 – 10:30 EST**      **Cheryl Croci's Activation Calls**  
By telephone only: 1 – 605-475-5950 PIN 9467441#

**B Tuesdays, 2<sup>nd</sup> & 4<sup>th</sup> of each month:  
9:30 – 11:00 pm EST**      **Ashtar on the Road**  
Host is Fran; Susan Leland channels Ashtar, Sekhmet & others  
[www.Ashtarontheroad.com](http://www.Ashtarontheroad.com)

- Phone Number: 1 – 695-562-3140; PIN 163731#
- Call is free [except for long distance charges]
- Can also listen to the call via Skype

**C Wednesdays: 7:00 – 9:00 EST**      **The Friends of The Aboriginal Moabite Nation Call**  
By telephone only: 1-712-432-0900 PIN 666238#  
Replay # [good for 1 week] 1-712-432-0990 PIN 666238#

**Host:** Marietta Robert

**Meditation:** Angelsu To contact Angelsu for a reading, use [angelsu@bellsouth.net](mailto:angelsu@bellsouth.net)

This week, a simple experiment with her Angel Cards: energies required

- 1<sup>st</sup> card focuses in on what is needed on the planet for the next 7 days
- the 2<sup>nd</sup> card will represent the remainder after Valentines Day
- the last card is the special blessing, the gift.

**1<sup>st</sup> card: Card of Abundance** – a chalice filled with a golden elixir: focus our energies for endless flow of abundance for ourselves and others: with our intent we are inviting this in. "I receive, I receive, I receive all that I am given" is written on the back of the card – for all beings, all people, all places

**2nd card: Card with the Onyx** – card has Egyptian ankh on it: Card of Illumination: the truth that will set us free as a planet, bringing forth remarkable changes

- "Light I see; Light I feel; Light I AM " on the back of the card.

**3rd card:** the gift we can utilize: the Card of peace with a Rainbow & light and gold – Peace

- "My peace comes from knowing the world is changing, knowing that I am an angel, Knowing that everything is happening as it should."
- We are gods and are creating a new dynamic on the planet where we are all at peace and living the most beautiful divine dream we can imagine
- We accept this gift – we are claiming this for ourselves and everyone else.
- SUMMARY: We are abundant, illuminated and full of peace.

**Mayan Calendar: Rainbird**

Go to [Spacestationplaza.com](http://Spacestationplaza.com) – to locate specific days & lots more information: just keep scrolling down!

Can find a link to [www.lawoftime.org](http://www.lawoftime.org) – more info on the calendar and how the 28 day / moon cycles work.

**11<sup>th</sup> Thurs – 2 IX** - IX is the white lunar wizard; 2 is lunar tone, IX is the wizard tone; the jaguar priestess, the magician – polarity; integrity, being impeccable, in accordance with our divine work; it's a visionary aspect, clarity of mind

**12<sup>th</sup> Friday – 3 MEN – MEN** is a visionary aspect, the eagle; 3 is activation, about our commitment to service and reconnecting with all creation; gift of independence & belief in self – let go of feelings of despair;

**13<sup>th</sup> Saturday – 4 CIB** – 4 is structure, self-existing; CIB is the warrior, bringing awareness of right action and communicating with the Divine

**14<sup>th</sup> Sun – 5 CABAN** – 5 is CABAN is earth energy: day to be outside. May Earth be our Valentine and we are keepers of the earth and being a balancing force – share our love with her

**15<sup>th</sup> Mon – 6 ETZNAB** - Portal day – powerful. Etnab is the mirror, the reflection of ourselves – It's also a cutting tool - we learn more during this time when we think of the mirror image; it's a warrior aspect – working on ourselves; gifts are scrying and seeing.

**16<sup>th</sup> Tues – 7 CAUAC** 7 is the magical point, the top of the mountain! CAUAC is the storm energy, lighting clear thoughts!

**17<sup>th</sup> Wed – 8 AHAU** – we complete the 3<sup>rd</sup> unial; AHAU is the sun – discover your god self

**18<sup>th</sup> Thurs – 9 IMIX** – we are starting the 4<sup>th</sup> unial; it's the dragon, a creative day. Clarity of mind – receive the gift from Source. We are setting our intentions for the next 20 days and let go of the illusion of lack of support.

## Introductory Items

1. **To listen to the entire program:** Please use the following audio link

<http://bbsradio.com/podcast/stargate-round-table-february-11-2016>

2. **TOLL FREE CALL IN #:** 1 – 888 – 429 – 5471 – toll free for Canada and the US

3. **BBS Phone Line: 1-716-748-0144 [no pin required] – can listen to this 24/7  
- test out whether you enjoy listening there: may find it has better sound!!!**

4. Always willing to accept donations to support the Thursday program, and also Tara and Rama.

5. Everyone is welcome to contact Marietta with ideas, suggestions for making the program better.

## HARD NEWS

**R:** seeing the revolution of love, energies moving things higher and upward, in spite of all the other stories: a wonderful time to be in a body, on this planet, at this particular time.

### Talked to Lady Di, Natasha today

- the phenomenon being reported about the 2 black holes colliding with each other – a most unique and most auspicious event at this time
- they are not really colliding: they aligned with each other and created a portal for millions of Mother's people = her bird tribe people, crocodile people of the Light; the cloud people, the crystal people are coming in, in the millions into the matter Universe of Neadon to provide backup for the 4 muskateers: Mother, Michael, Metatron and Maitraya who hold diplomatic immunity in the development of this civilizations

**E T Corey** speaks of the Horus people he's met, the Blue Avians

- these millions of Mother's people are here to let the world know by soon revealing themselves as giant spheres – to show up bringing the harmony of the music of the spheres with them
- even as the main media ignore them, the millenials and the indigo crystals will have their cell phones out and take it to the internet and the media will follow along
- the hands of the controllers are weakening by the seconds!
- The old world hologram is so not functioning! Yet it is being held together by baling wire, duct tape, and crazy glue!

• Bernie Sanders has been endorsed by Harry Belafonte, Danny Glover, Bette Midler, Al Sharpton, Ben Jealous

- **Democracy Now:** the congressional black caucus DID NOT endorse Hillary – it was the Congressional Black Caucus SUPER PAC with Republicans in it did the endorsement – all tied to wall Street

**Syria:** the surprising words coming out from some in the West: want a "cessation of warring" is what they call it: to stop the fighting, yet don't have the agreement of all on the ground

- heard from BBC news: Russian and Assad's forces had surrounded the city of Aleppo
- yet we need to understand that when they talk of fighting the Syrian rebels, it means the people that are supported by John McCain, Lindsay Graham, and all of the criminals in Congress who gave them the money to do what they needed to do!
- Brings this back to what Sanders talks about: taking the money out of politics & entire political system. Which requires that we replace all kinds of seats in Congress
- there will be a revolution, evolution of love: R heard today that 30 seats may be taken up by the Democrats – it will be progressive: as he looks at Hillary going yadda yadda:

**UNDERSTAND THAT** she represents Wall Street and they are in bed unto the death or ascension

- Bernie represents "WE THE PEOPLE"

**CL:** a body language expert says: Bernie's smile is genuine; her's is hiding something!

**R:** Absolutely: the question he has been hearing a great deal is do you want another dynasty?

- Bernie represents something that has not happened since the time of JFK & he will be back to tell his piece of the story which is about full disclosure

**Thom the Cat:** Keshe has mapped it out: Los Angeles is due for serious earthquakes: **yet Keshe does not know what we know – about mitigation**

- Looking at the map, there is no doubt that what K says is true
- Bear this in mind: the Rim of Fire is fully activated, not just connected to all the seismic activity
  - also has to do with the 10<sup>th</sup> planet making its rotations, and Nibiru coming in
  - we are going through these shifts in physical and evolutionary consciousness in our cells as well as our frequencies are going up with Nibiru being so close to earth – **lots of predictions will NOT happen** – what IS happening is that we are being propelled into the quantum field so fast right now - expect the unexpected which is about the revolution of love!
- The status quo is busted!

**Rama's condition:** have not met the dr in person, but have through the internet

- Marshall has had the direct experiences; yet they can see the vibrations of this man  
**[SEE BELOW FOR THE INFORMATION T READ]**

**GUEST: Dr John Polk**

- Attended "**Space & Alien Snowfest**" at the [Convention Center at Big Bear Lake](#), Big Bear Mountain, CA
  - Met and mingled with presenters
- John spent the whole weekend with Eric Johnson who had John stay at his condo
  - Jimmy Church, host of Fade to Black
  - Marshall Klanfield
  
  - Micah Hanks
  
  - Linda Moulten Howe
  - Jason Martell
  - Richard Dolan
  - George Noory
  - Chase Kloetzke
  - Stanton Friedman
  - Eric Johnson: opened the dialogue with Jimmy & Rita Church; got Rev Polk on the Fade to Black show
  - Mike Bara

**Micah Hanks:** the Graylien Report – probably in his mid 30s, well read, dynamic – into research -

- he wants the evidence about aliens and ufos – met with a friend who had said there was a triangular object over the house – one kid fully believed, the other not so much
- Sitings that occurred before 1947 sitings

[The Gralien Report - The Future Is Now](#)

[www.gralienreport.com](http://www.gralienreport.com)

This week on The Gralien Report Podcast, we examine the "Real X-Files", and the involvement groups like the CIA have had in UFO research over the years.

**Linda Moulten Howe: 10% of cases reported are not explainable**

- She went to Changos, Peru where there are bones – the mayor told her that the ETs were taking their water – he was surprised that in the US it is not common knowledge that ships come and go
- **Strange Harvest:** her book was about the cow mutilations in Denver
  - When the conference was over, they all went to the restaurant and watched the super bowl with Linda Moulten Howe!

**Eric Johnson:** John & Eric spent 2 hours with Linda Moulten Howe

- told of meeting a real Indian & his family from New Mexico – a particular mesa
  - 80% of the people at the conference were experiencers
- Brian Vigil – his Indian name "the Chief" – when he talked about the star people visiting the Jicariya Apache tribe in New Mexico; spoke first in his own language and then translated into English
- He was talking about Dulce and the underground activity at a particular mesa: a massive base – clear that something is going on given the black helicopters with no identification of any kind.
- Many of the people of the tribe have seen the ships, are still seeing them; the elders communicate telepathically with them – John has seen some of the people from this tribe interviewed on *Ancient Aliens*
- Brian talked about the strange weather – have their temples and stone monuments built to mirror Orion and other constellations
  - a mandala at the back of the cave and the sun dagger will go through the middle of the mandala if the earth is not in balance; the sun does not pass through the mandala – which means the earth is not balanced.
  - He talked of the number 12 & its the significance, including the 12 tribes of israel – alluded to the mysticism of 12 that plays into their culture

**Eric:** talked to a lady called Tracy who was selling things: Eric talked to her & she told him about her son being hired by Area 51 at age 19: he's 22 now and makes \$160/hour and not allowed to say to anyone what he does there.

- Regular sitings not far from the conference site: the town was built over an ancient indian burial ground - above the school, massive lights over the school and lit it up - she pulled over with her family to watch: she was crying when she told the story

**John:** Dr Edgar Mitchell passed away on the first day of the conference – John has and is a volunteer on Dr Mitchell's foundation

- John got home on Feb 8<sup>th</sup>: at 2:48 am either he was imagining or Mitchell came in and said that he's needed on the other side: to help usher in disclosure in the right way
- if Disclosure is to be brought in to humans, he is working with angels and ETs to make sure disclosure is brought in the right way; thinks it will happen this year or next

**Eric: Whitley Streiber** also showed up – Sunday – wife died recently; came to see Linda MH

- talked of past experience with the blue people which ties into what John will say

**John:** received an e-mail re: the Dr Edgar Mitchell Foundation by someone asking John to speak on the 4<sup>th</sup> phase of the comprehensive study -

- Phase 1 is 400 questions

**Streiber:** talked of the blue people. Several tribes hold them in reverence

**Eric:** the half time show was all about Love, which is what Linda Moulten Howe talked so much about during the entire 3 days; this year is a pivotal year is what she talked of several times because of the shifting and changing

**T:** 2016 is #9 which is the completion of cycles, huge cycles of love; lots of lifetimes are healing this year

**MR:** a time for completion and the opportunity to finish things: we have to pay attention. If we don't finish things in a 9 year, we sometimes have to wait awhile to complete – and we want the completion now, not later!

**Eric: ALIEN MOUNTAIN FEST: Aug 19-21st, 2016**

another conference: Big Bear Lake, CA about an hour or so from Los Angeles – come in to Ontario Airport – not a crowded place!

**T:** asks them if they knew anything about the methane gas leak in CA at Porter Ranch

- releasing 10s of thousands of amounts of this poisonous gas
- saying they cannot fix it until April: it started because they violated so many laws when they did the original installation of the pipes, etc.- the company is sitting on a time bomb
- the ramifications are enormous: the subduction zones are active, other things going on -
  - just wondered if they had heard anything as they were hanging around such galactic energy

**MR:** they have not been allowed to intervene which we know what is needed  
asks about something being signed in the Vatican last week

**R:** something signed by christine Lagarde: everything about her and Mr Francis require 3 grains of salt – there's another layer of things going on

**T:** there IS INTERVENTION, and they have been intervening since 1945 when the US bombed 2 cities

**Commander Randy by text:** he's done the survey, glad to hear what they had to say  
he's had 6 years of missing time and has sent MR some information

**Eric:** does not watch the news, so he hadn't heard about this, but he was driving north to Santa Barbara – the sky was a greenish yellow haze, not brown – all over the city of LA that he saw after he dropped John off at the airport

**T:** in these times, important to be plugged in to what is going on, especially those involved with the other side who are trying to make the transitions as smooth as possible

**John:** talks about how important this planet is to the ET s – thank god for ET stopping us from doing such destruction

**T:** it's true they have been intervening since Nagasake and Hiroshima

**John:** they don't want us to kill this planet's spirit which would affect the solar system and the universe; they have bases on the planet, as well.

- Talks of Stanten Friedman getting a lifetime achievement award presented by George Noory

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Yaweh the biblical god is an alien

**next book:** writing about the blue people  
people who have had contact with them:  
person who coordinated the conference  
R. Keith Andrews #1 psychic in Canada  
Whitley Streiber has similar stories

## INFORMATION RELATED TO THE NOTES

**No Insurance Surgery, Inc. 1-866-442-5409 FREE (toll free) also 1-702-256-7616**

**Dr. Kevin Petersen is the founder of No Insurance Surgery, Inc. and Summerlin Surgical Associates, Inc. both of which are based in Las Vegas Nevada.**

Dr. Petersen is a board certified general surgeon([verify](#)) and member of the American Hernia Society ([verify](#)). A Magna Cum Laude graduate of the University of Utah, department of Physics, Dr. Petersen earned his medical degree, with high honors, at Tufts University, in Boston. Dr. Petersen received resident surgery training at the U.C.L.A. Medical Center, and completed a fellowship in Organ Transplant at Los Angeles County/USC Hospital. He served as chief resident while completing his surgery training at the Chicago Medical School. He has participated in the training of medical students and surgical residents as an assistant professor of Surgery at the Chicago Medical School, the Chicago School of Osteopathic Medicine, the Nevada School of Medicine and Touro University in Nevada. His career experience is over 10,000 major surgical procedures including 6,000+ non-mesh hernia surgeries and 3,000 cancer operations and 4,000 other operations for treating a variety of life threatening conditions. Dr. Petersen has a particular interest in non-mesh hernia repair and treatment of hernia mesh complications. He recently presented his results of Hernia Mesh Removal for Pain in Milan Italy at the [1st Worlds Conference on Abdominal Wall Hernia Surgery](#).



**No Insurance Surgery** is a program developed by Dr. Petersen that has the ability to deliver top quality surgery without the involvement of health insurance companies to patients who are uninsured or who choose not to use their insurance. No Insurance Surgery is built on the premise that surgery only requires a qualified surgeon, a quality surgical facility and appropriate ancillary medical help. A health insurance company in no way helps a surgeon provide surgery and for that matter helps no physician take care of their patients. A doctor's participation with insurance is not a medical credential. It is in no way a reflection of a physician's medical qualifications. It simple means that the doctor has signed a contract with and insurance company agreeing to accept a discount of his fees in exchange for access to patients which the insurance company controls, i.e "Preferred Network". Many of our finest hospitals and more and more physicians are chosing not to participate in insurance.

<https://youtu.be/INNV-lezx3w>

**Dr. Petersen has been performing surgery for uninsured patients for his entire twenty-eight year career.** Recently the number of patients seeking this kind of care has dramatically increased and in response to this Dr. Petersen has formed No Insurance Surgery, Inc.

Health care reform is currently a big topic in the news and Dr. Petersen has been interviewed by print, radio and TV news outlets regarding No Insurance Surgery. See our [In the Media](#) web page for more information. Recently Dr. Petersen was recognized by the Review Journal Newspaper as the [Most Generous Las Vegas 2012](#) for medical charity work he is doing.

<http://www.noinsurancesurgery.com/about-us.htm#gsc.tab=0>

## Space & Alien Snowfest – Feb 5-7 in Big Bear Lake, CA

Starting in one week is the Space & Alien Snowfest in Big Bear Lake, CA! Don't miss this fantastic 3-day conference with some of the biggest names in Ufology. This event is sponsored by our station KGRA – The Global Radio Alliance!

**ALIEN SNOWFEST**  
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1ST ANNUAL  
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AMAZING LINE-UP OF SPEAKERS, SNOW, SKIING, BIG BEAR, FOOD, FUN...BOOK YOUR WEEKEND NOW!!!

January 28, 2016

Out of This World Fun at Alien Snowfest

Renowned speakers like national radio host George Noory and stars from the television series "Ancient Aliens" bring UFOs down to Earth during three days of otherworldly adventure February 5-7.

The first "[Space & Alien Snowfest](#)" at the [Convention Center at Big Bear Lake](#) features some of the biggest names in UFOology discussing alien sightings, abductions, secret space programs and more. Discover evidence of past visitations and the not-so-distant exploration of Mars as well as government cover-ups during panel discussions, movie screenings, meet and greets and much more.

Noory hosts the nationally syndicated program "Coast to Coast AM" and is heard by millions of listeners on some 564 stations in the United States, Canada, Mexico and Guam. He was recruited to guest host the show by Art Bell and took over hosting duties of the phenomenally successful overnight program in 2003 following Bell's retirement. He captivates listeners with discussions of paranormal phenomena, time travel, alien abductions, conspiracies and other curious and unexplained topics.



Also appearing at Space & Alien Snowfest is famed nuclear physicist and UFO expert Stanton Friedman who ironically was Noory's first interview when he started in radio on a Detroit station. Friedman is well known from appearances on History Channel programs. He has lectured at over 600 colleges and 100 professional groups in all 50 States, 10 Canadian provinces and 18 countries. (Pick up February 2016 *Big Bear Today* for interview with Friedman or check back to this site and it will be posted online)

Friedman has published more than 90 UFO papers appeared on countless radio and television programs including Larry King. He is the original civilian investigator of the Roswell Incident. "Top Secret/MAJIC," his controversial book about the Majestic 12 group, has gone through six printings with an expanded new edition published in 2005. He has provided written testimony to Congressional Hearings and twice appeared at the United Nations. Friedman was presented with a Lifetime UFO Achievement Award by UFO Magazine of the UK and will be given a similar honor in Big Bear.

The conference is star-laden to be sure, featuring participants who have reported for television and radio programs on the History Channel, CNN, Discovery and others about Area 51, unexplained sightings and more. From "Ancient Aliens" attendees will recognize Jason Martell, Mike Bara, Linda Moulton Howe and Marshall Klanfield. The lineup also includes expert UFOologists Micah Hanks, Richard Dolan and Chase Kloetzke.

The conference opener on Friday, Feb. 5 features Hanks presenting "UFOs and the Hidden History of Aviation." Other highlights include the movie screening of "Stranger at the Pentagon" by Emmy nominated and award winning filmmaker Craig Campobasso. Noory and Friedman talk Saturday with the latter discussing "Star Travel" and on Sunday Friedman is back with "Truth About MJ-12."

Space & Alien Snowfest isn't all business though; an ice sculpting contest is scheduled along with workshops. Attend all three days for \$179.

<http://www.bigbeartodaymag.com/index.php/632-space-and-alien-snowfest-in-big-bear.html>

## Jicarilla Apache

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

**Jicarilla Apache** refers to the members of the **Jicarilla Apache Nation** currently living in [New Mexico](#) and speaking a [Southern Athabaskan language](#). The term *jicarilla*, pronounced[[needs IPA](#)] "heek-ah-REE-jah",<sup>[4]</sup> comes from [Mexican Spanish](#) meaning "little basket". Their autonym is *Tinde* or *Dinde*, meaning "the People".<sup>[5]</sup> To neighboring Apache bands like the [Mescalero](#) and [Lipan](#) they were known as *Kinya-Inde* ("People who live in fixed houses"). The Jicarilla called themselves also *Haisndayin* translated as "people who came from below",<sup>[nb 2]</sup> because they believed to be the sole descendants of the first people to emerge from the underworld, the abode of Ancestral Man and Ancestral Woman who produced the first people.<sup>[[citation needed](#)]</sup>

The Jicarilla Apache lived in a [semi-nomadic](#) existence in the [Sangre de Cristo Mountains](#) and plains of southern [Colorado](#), northern [New Mexico](#) and ranged into the [Great Plains](#) starting before 1525 CE. They lived a relatively peaceful life for years, traveling seasonally to traditional [hunting](#), [gathering](#) and [cultivation](#) along river beds. The Jicarilla learned about farming and pottery from the [Puebloan peoples](#) and learned about survival on the plains from the [Plains Indians](#) and had a rich and varied diet and lifestyle. Starting in the 1700s Colonial [New Spain](#), pressure from other [Native American](#) tribes, like the [Comanches](#), and later [westward expansion](#) of the [United States](#) resulted in significant loss of property, removal from their sacred lands, and relocation to lands not suited for survival.

The mid-1800s until the mid-1900s were particularly difficult as tribal bands were displaced, treaties made and broken, subject to significant loss of life due to [tuberculosis](#) and other diseases, and lack of opportunities for survival. By 1887 they received their reservation, which was expanded in 1907 to include land more conducive to ranching and agriculture, and within several decades realized the rich [natural resources](#) of the [San Juan Basin](#) under the reservation land.

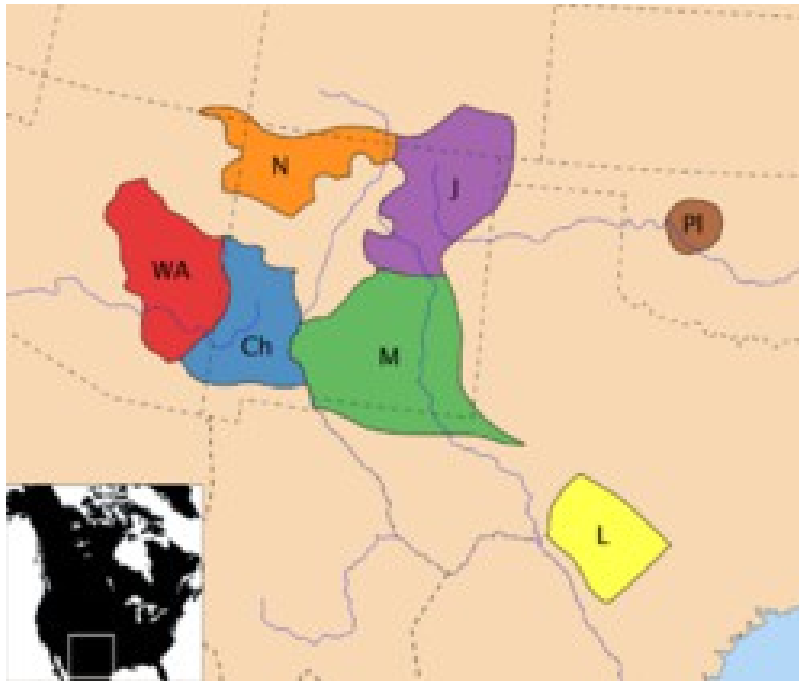
Tribal members transitioned from a semi-nomadic lifestyle and are now supported by their [oil and gas](#), [casino gaming](#), [forestry](#), [ranching](#) and [tourism](#) industries on the reservation. The Jicarilla continue to be known for their [pottery](#), [basketry](#) and [beadwork](#).

### Early history

The Jicarilla Apaches are one of the [Athabaskan linguistic](#) groups that migrated out of [Canada](#), by 1525 CE, and possibly several hundred or more years earlier,<sup>[6]</sup> and lived in what they considered their land bounded by four sacred Rivers in northern [New Mexico](#) and southern [Colorado](#): the [Rio Grande](#), [Pecos River](#), [Arkansas River](#), and the [Canadian River](#) containing sacred mountain peaks and ranges. Large numbers of them lived also along the Cimarron River<sup>[[citation needed](#)]</sup> and ranged out into the plains of northwestern [Texas](#) and the western portions of [Oklahoma](#) and [Kansas](#).<sup>[7][8]</sup> Their territory overlapped that of several other tribes.<sup>[[citation needed](#)]</sup> They were found to be in the Chama Valley, New Mexico and points east by the 1600s. Prior to that time, and the arrival of the Spanish, the Jicarilla lived a relatively peaceful existence.<sup>[5]</sup>

Culturally, the Jicarilla were heavily influenced by the Plains Indians to their east and the Pueblo Indians to their west, with the result that their own culture exhibited a combination of nomadic hunting and settled farming characteristics. One of the Plains Indian traits prominent in Jicarilla Culture was an emphasis on raiding and warfare. After Spanish contact raiding increased in frequency and intensity with the use of and need for horses.<sup>[[citation needed](#)]</sup>

In the 1600s, the Jicarillas were [semi-nomads](#), practicing seasonal [agriculture](#) that they learned from the [Pueblo people](#) and Spanish of [New Spain](#) along the rivers that flow through their territory.[\[9\]](#)[\[10\]](#)



Apachean tribes ca. 18th century: WA – [Western Apache](#),  
N – [Navajo](#), Ch – [Chiricahua](#), M – [Mescalero](#), J – [Jicarilla](#),  
L – [Lipan](#), PI – [Plains Apache](#)